# **NISTTech**

#### DIELECTRIC RESONATOR THERMOMETER AND A METHOD OF USING THE SAME

### Inexpensive, robust industrial thermometer, sensitive to below the 10 mK level

#### **Description**

This sapphire whispering gallery thermometer (SWGT) is very robust and resistant to mechanical shock. It is extremely sensitive, and provides reproducible readings below 10 mK. The temporal stability of sapphire as the thermometry material is expected to provide excellent long-term thermometric reproducibility. Temperature sensitivity and stability of response, as exhibited by measurement uncertainty determination, of less than 10 mK have been demonstrated. Initial testing indicates that further performance improvements may result in sensitivity and stability well below the 10 mK level.

## **Applications**

#### Manufacturing/industrial

Thermometer and humidity sensor

### **Advantages**

Robust

Resistant to mechanical shock

Long-lasting, reproducible

Stability of sapphire provides thermometric reproducibility

Sensitivity and certainty in calibration

Reliably measures below 10 mK

Inexpensive

Does not require an expensive AC resistant bridge for readout devices

## **Abstract**

A thermometer is provided. A housing has at least one opening. A dielectric element is disposed in the housing. At least one microwave guide is coupled to the at least one opening for providing a signal into the dielectric element for propagation at a resonant frequency and for receiving the signal from the dielectric element. A temperature determination unit receives the signal from the at least one microwave guide, measures the resonant frequency of the dielectric element, and determines the temperature of the dielectric element based on a relationship between resonant frequency and temperature of the dielectric element.

### **Inventors**

- Moldover, Michael R.
- Ripple, Dean C.
- Strouse, Gregory F

## **Citations**

1.

Strouse, G.F., "Sapphire Whispering Gallery Thermometer", 10th International Symposium on Temperature and Thermal Measurements in Industry and Science (Tempmeko 2007), 21-25

May 2007, for publication in the International Journal of Thermo physics

# References

U.S. Patent # 8,123,399 issued 02-28-2012, expires 04/26/2030

Docket: 07-011

### **Status of Availability**

This invention is available for licensing exclusively or non-exclusively in any field of use.

Last Modified: 02/11/2011